The Coburg North local area

Coburg North is mainly residential, although it does have pockets of industry and was once home to a Kodak Factory. Sydney Road which runs through the suburb is one of the two oldest streets in the Moreland City Council area.

Merlynston Creek and Merri Creek are the two main waterways that run through Coburg North. The increasingly urban characteristic of the area means that rain water is not easily absorbed into the ground and can lead to flash flooding (see “Are you at risk of flooding?” below). Flash flooding occurs with little warning, only lasts a short time and can cause severe localised damage.

The map below shows the expected flooding in a 1% flood around Coburg North. A 1% flood means there is a 1% chance of a flood this size occurring in any year. Minor changes in blocked or clear drainage (caused by rubbish, high tide and leaves for example) can affect where flooding occurs. The map represents one of many possible flooding scenarios in Coburg North.

Are you at risk of flooding?

The Merlynston Creek runs through Coburg North from the north-west to the south-east, feeding into the Merri Creek which flows down the eastern side of the suburb. The Merri Creek transports water from north of Melbourne past Coburg North and into the Yarra River. Prolonged rainfall events can affect areas along Merri Creek. The main impacted areas include the green strips alongside the creek (including the Merri Creek trail), as well as the Coburg Lake area and Jackson Reserve.

As mentioned above, increased urbanisation means that water can’t be absorbed by the soil and tends to run off towards lower lying areas. During high intensity rainfall (for example, more than 20 millimetres per hour, often during thunderstorms) the volume of water can overwhelm stormwater drains leading to flash flooding. As Merlynston Creek is a very small creek the areas around it can also be affected by flash flooding.

Although the water will drain away relatively quickly, areas that could be affected include:

- Sussex Street, from South Street, across Boundary Road, to Kent Street (and to the east to Adler Grove)
- The east end of Kent Street
- Pallett Street where it crosses Bakers Road
- Allenby Street
- The cycle path on Renown Street (opposite to Elliot Street).

Did you know?


The 2003 flood measured 2.61 metres on the Merlynston Creek gauge at Fawkner and caused:

- Flooding of up to 1.4 metres on Sussex Street.
- People needing to be evacuated from cars on Sussex Street
- Victoria State Emergency Services (SES) volunteers found a washing machine on Bell Street near Merri Creek that had washed down from six streets away.

The Broadmeadows SES Unit received about 250 requests for assistance during that rain event.

December 2011 was the last major rain event with the local SES unit receiving about 450 requests for assistance. The associated hailstorm led to blocked drainage which increased the effect of the 52 millimetres of rain that fell on the day.

While no two floods are the same, floods like this or worse could occur again. If you live close to a creek, or in a low-lying area you may be at risk of flooding. Even if you are not directly affected, you may still need to detour around flooded areas.

Knowing what to do can save your life and help protect your property.

Moreland Council contact details

Phone: 9240 1111
Web: moreland.vic.gov.au
Email: info@moreland.vic.gov.au

Emergency broadcasters

Your local emergency broadcasters are:

- 3AW 693 AM
- ABC 774 (774 AM)
- SKY NEWS Television

Bobcat washed away during 2011 flash flood
About Flood Warnings

What warnings mean

Warnings are issued by the Bureau of Meteorology (BoM) to inform people about the possibility of flooding.

A Flood Watch means there is a developing weather pattern that might cause floods in one or two days.

The Victoria State Emergency Service will give information about how the floodwater might affect people and properties. This includes safety messages to remind you what to do.

As Coburg North is prone to flash flooding, Severe Weather Warnings and Severe Thunderstorm Warnings are your earliest triggers to activate your Home Emergency Plan.

Severe Thunderstorm Warnings
Thunderstorms are classified as severe, due to their potential to cause significant localised damage through: wind gusts, large hail, tornadoes or flash flooding. Severe Thunderstorm Warnings are issued to the community by BoM.

Severe Weather Warnings
These warnings are issued to the community by BoM when severe weather is expected that is not directly related to severe thunderstorms or bushfires. Examples of severe weather include damaging winds and flash flooding.

Flash flooding results in water rising rapidly and flowing powerfully and quickly. Coburg North residents should listen out for warnings with flash flooding and remember that flash flooding:

- Occurs so fast that it is difficult to provide a detailed warning. Often it arrives without any warning.
- Usually results from heavy rainfall falling during short, severe storms.

Listen to Severe Thunderstorm Warnings and Severe Weather Warnings for your area. If you hear a warning, check the BoM and SES websites for information and advice. You can monitor river and rainfall conditions on the BoM website at bom.gov.au.

Know your local environment

If you live in the Coburg North area, keep an eye on the weather, especially heavy rainfall or sustained rainfall over a number of days.

Knowing your local area and making your own observations are a great way to help you prepare for future floods.

Remember, you may not receive any official warning.

Emergency assistance may not be immediately available. Be aware of what is happening around you to stay safe.

Never wait for a warning to act.

Emergency Alert

SES may provide alerts to Coburg North through the Emergency Alert telephone warning system. All emergency service providers can use an Emergency Alert to warn communities about dangerous situations by voice message to landline telephones or text message to mobile phones.

If you receive a warning, make sure that all family members, people at work and your neighbours are aware of the situation.

If you receive an Emergency Alert you should pay attention and act. It could mean life or death.

If you need help to understand a warning, ask a friend, neighbour or family member.

During flash flooding

When flash flooding is likely, if you decide to leave, do so well before flooding occurs. Leaving early before flooding occurs is always the safest option. You may decide to shelter with neighbours, family or friends in a safer area.

Evacuating through floodwater is very dangerous and you may be swept away. NEVER drive, ride or walk through floodwater.

If you do not leave early enough and become trapped by rising floodwater inside your home or business, stay inside your building and seek the highest part such as a second storey.

Stay there and call Triple Zero (000) if your emergency is life-threatening.

If you are staying in a caravan or temporary dwelling, move to higher ground before flooding begins.

Safety in flash flooding

Driving through floodwater is the number one cause of adult deaths during floods. Never walk, ride, swim or drive through floodwater.

Playing in floodwater is the number one cause of death during floods for children and teenagers. Floodwater is filled with unseen dangers, harbouring hidden debris such as broken glass, shattered timbers and twisted metals as well as sewage, putrid food waste and toxic chemicals.

Floodwater is toxic. Never allow your children to play or swim in floodwater.
Preparing for Floods

Now – before a flood

- Check if your home or business is subject to flooding. For more information, contact Moreland City Council.
- Develop an emergency plan.
- Check if you could be cut off by floodwater.
- Know the safest way to go if you decide to leave your property and plan an alternative route.
- Check your insurance policies to ensure your equipment, property and business are covered for flood damage.
- Keep a list of emergency numbers near the telephone.
- Put together an emergency kit.
- Stay alert for weather warnings and heavy rainfall.

When a flood is likely

- Take action. Follow your emergency plan.
- Listen to your radio for information and advice.
- Check your neighbours are safe and know about the flood.
- Stack possessions on benches and tables with electrical goods in the highest places.
- Anchor objects that are likely to float and cause damage.
- Move rubbish bins, chemicals and poisons to the highest place.
- Put important papers, valuables, photos and other special personal items into your emergency kit.
- Business owners should raise stock, business records and equipment onto benches and tables.
- If you are likely to be isolated, have enough food, drinking water, medicine, fuel and other needs to last at least three days.
- Do not forget pet food and stock feed.

Your emergency plan

Emergencies can happen at any time, with little warning. People who have planned and prepared for emergencies will reduce the impact and recover faster.

Taking the time to think about emergencies and make your own plan helps you think clearly, have more control and make better decisions when an emergency occurs.

Your emergency plan should identify:

- The types of emergencies that might affect you.
- How those emergencies might affect you.
- What you will do before, during and after an emergency.
- Where to get more information.
- Where you will go if you evacuate and the best way to go in different circumstances.
- A list of phone numbers you will need, including emergency service providers, your insurance company, friends and family.

Visit [ses.vic.gov.au](http://ses.vic.gov.au) to obtain a copy of your Home Emergency Plan workbook

Evacuation

During a flood, police, SES, and other emergency service providers may advise you to evacuate to keep you safe. It is important that you follow this advice.

There are two types of evacuation notices that may be issued via your emergency broadcaster during a flood:

- **Prepare to evacuate** – means you should act quickly and take immediate action to protect your life and property. Be ready to leave your property.

- **Evacuate immediately** – you must leave immediately as there is a risk to lives. You may only have minutes to evacuate in a flash flooding situation.

Do not return to your home until you are sure it is safe to do so. You do not need to wait to be told to evacuate.
Emergency Kit

Every home and business should have a basic emergency kit:

- Copy of your emergency plan
- Radio
- Torch
- Spare batteries
- Copy of documents & records
- Long life food
- First aid kit
- Safe drinking water
- Gloves
- Mobile phone and charger
- Prescriptions & medicines
- Pet needs
- Strong shoes
- Clothes for your family
- Radio
- Torch
- Spare batteries
- Copy of documents & records
- Long life food
- First aid kit
- Safe drinking water
- Gloves
- Mobile phone and charger
- Prescriptions & medicines
- Pet needs
- Strong shoes
- Clothes for your family

Check your kit often. Make sure things work. Replace out of date items.

When a warning is issued, have ready for use or pack into your kit:

- Mobile phone and charger
- Prescriptions & medicines
- Pet needs
- Strong shoes
- Clothes for your family

I need to add:

Write your list here. Tick items as you pack them into your kit.

- Special needs
- Photos
- Family keepsakes
- Valuables
- Documents
- Other
During a flood

When flooding has begun:

- **Never drive, ride, swim or walk through floodwater.**
- Remember that floodwater can be deeper than you think and can hide damaged roads and bridges.
- Never let your children play or swim in floodwater. It is dirty, dangerous and deadly.
- Tune in to your emergency broadcasters: ABC Local Radio, Commercial Radio, designated Community Radio Stations and SKY NEWS Television.
- In life-threatening emergencies, call Triple Zero (000).
- For SES emergency assistance during floods and storms call 132 500.
- Stay away from all waterways including drains and culverts.
- Stay away from fallen powerlines as electricity travels easily through water.
- Be aware that animals such as snakes, rats, spiders and other pests may be on the move during a flood. These animals can come into houses and other buildings or hide around sandbags.
- Keep in contact with neighbours.
- Be prepared to act quickly.

After a flood

Flood dangers do not end when the water begins to fall. To make sure you stay safe:

- Keep listening to local emergency broadcasters.
- Do not return home until you are sure that it is safe.

Once you return to your home:

- Investigate the structural safety of your building.
- Keep the electricity and gas off until checked and tested by a professional.
- When entering a building, use a torch to light your way. Never use matches or cigarette lighters as there may be gas inside.
- Take photographs of all damage for insurance.
- Drink bottled water or boil all drinking water until advised that the water supply is safe.
- Throw away any food or medicines that may have been in contact with floodwater or affected by power outages.
- Clean your home straight away to prevent disease.

How SES helps the community

Victoria State Emergency Service (SES) is a volunteer based emergency service. Although SES volunteers attempt to reach everyone prior to or during an emergency, at times this is not possible, especially during flash flooding which occurs so quickly. Therefore it is advisable for you to be prepared for emergencies so that you can share responsibility for your own wellbeing during those times. In a flood, SES assistance may include:

- Giving flood advice
- Protecting essential services
- Helping to protect infrastructure
- Rescuing people from floodwater
- Advising of an evacuation

To assist your preparation, it is recommended that you obtain a copy of the SES Home Emergency Plan by visiting **ses.vic.gov.au**
Emergency Checklist

NOW: Flood preparation
☐ Check if your insurance policies cover flooding.
☐ Keep this list of emergency numbers near the telephone.
☐ Put together an emergency kit and prepare a home or business emergency plan, see ses.vic.gov.au.

When you hear a Flood Watch or weather warning
☐ Listen to Severe Weather Warnings for flash flood.
☐ Listen to radio and check the SES website for more information and advice.
☐ Go over your emergency plan. Pack clothing and other extra items into your emergency kit and take this with you if you evacuate.
☐ Leave early if you intend to evacuate.

When flooding may happen soon (heavy rainfall)
☐ Make sure your family members and neighbours are aware of what is happening.
☐ Conditions change rapidly, roads and escape routes can be covered or blocked. Don’t forget to take pets and your medicine with you.
☐ Put household valuables and electrical items as high as possible.
☐ Turn off water, gas and electricity at the mains.
☐ Secure objects likely to float and cause damage.
☐ If you are staying in a caravan or temporary dwelling, move to higher ground BEFORE flooding begins.

During the flood
☐ For SES emergency assistance, call 132 500.
☐ DO NOT drive, ride, swim or walk through floodwater. This is the main cause of death during floods.
☐ NEVER allow children to play in floodwater. This is the main cause of death during floods for children and young people.
☐ Stay away from drains, culverts and waterways as water can flow quickly and have strong currents.
☐ Stay well clear of fallen trees, powerlines and damaged buildings.
☐ If you are trapped inside a building, stay inside and shelter in the highest place. Call Triple Zero (000) in a life-threatening emergency.

After the flood: recovery
☐ Have all electrical and gas equipment professionally tested before use.
☐ If your property has been flooded, check with Moreland City Council for information and advice.

For more information visit:
- ses.vic.gov.au
- facebook.com/vicses
- twitter.com/vicseswarnings

Life-threatening emergency
Police  Fire  Ambulance
000  Triple Zero
TTY106

Victoria State Emergency Service (SES)
For SES emergency assistance
132 500
ses.vic.gov.au

SES information line
Operates during major floods or storms
1300 842 737
1300 VIC SES

VicEmergency
Vicentennial emergency warnings
emergency.vic.gov.au

Bureau of Meteorology (BoM)
Weather information, forecasts, warnings
1300 659 217
bom.gov.au

National Relay Service (NRS)
relayservice.gov.au

The deaf, hearing or speech impaired can call SES or Triple Zero (000) using NRS:
- Speak and Listen (SSR) users phone
  DIAL 1300 555 727
  THEN ASK FOR 132 500
- TTY / Voice users phone
  DIAL 13 36 77
  THEN ASK FOR 132 500

Internet Relay users log into
iprelay.com.au/call/
then enter: 132 500 or 000

VicRoads
Road closures and hazard reporting service
13 11 70
vicroads.vic.gov.au

Moreland City Council Contact Details
Phone:  (03) 9240 1111
Email:  info@moreland.vic.gov.au
Web:  moreland.vic.gov.au

Weather District: Central
Catchment Management Authority: Melbourne Water

Emergency Broadcasters
Emergency broadcasters include ABC Local Radio, designated commercial radio stations across Victoria and SKY NEWS Television.
- ABC Melbourne 774 AM
- 3AW 693 AM
- SKY NEWS Television

Complete the following and keep this information handy close to the phone:

Your electricity supplier: ________________________________
Your gas supplier: ________________________________
Doctor: ________________________________
Vet: ________________________________
Insurance
Policy Number: ________________________________
Phone Number: ________________________________

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